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Present Employment: Associate Prof. – Electronics & Electrical Comm.Eng.Dept. -Faculty of

Electronic Eng. Minuf, Minufiya University, EGYPT Starting Date of present Employment: 28 -06-2007

Previous Employment:

(1) Demonstrator: From 06/12/1977 to 31/10/1982 - The same Place

(2) Assistant Lecturer: From 01/11/1982 to 29/04/1989 - The same Place

(3) Lecturer: From 30-04-1989 to 27-06-2007 -The same Place

Academic Qualifications:

(1) B.SC. Electronic Engineering (Wire Communications) may 1977, very good, Minufiya university, EGYPT

(2) M.SC. Electronic Engineering (Digital Communications) August 1982, Minufiya University, EGYPT

(3) Ph.D.Electronic Engineering (Optical Communications) Jan.1989,

with cooperation between Minufiya University (EGYPT) and IMEP(LEMO) (Grenoble – FRANCE)

Title of Ph.D. Thesis: "Wavelengths Optical Demultiplexing using Thin cFilm Waveguides"

Post-Doctoral Research: From 21-07-2007 to c 20-01-2008 – Liverpool University – England

Field of Research: Integrated Optics Applications- Optical Fiber Comm. Systems- Digital Comm.- Solar Cells - Chromatic Systems.

SUMMARY

Ion exchange of soda-lime glass substrates is well known as a Simple method of forming optical planar waveguides. The increase in surface refractive index, and hence the effective indices of the guided modes depend upon the ion exchanged with the sodium in the glass. Waveguides with two different effective modal indices for the fundamental mode are required to form thin homogeneous lenses, and ion-exchanged waveguides of the two types formed on the same substrate could be suitble for this purpose.

During the course of experiments into the production of both types

of waveguides, we have experimented with a double exchange, into the same microscope slide substrate. The waveguides resulting from the two exchanges depended strongly on how the silver exchange took place.

We have used the silver exchange to provide a simple masking process, where a single negative film mask allows the formation of low effective single-mode waveguide over parts of the the formation of low effective single-mode waveguide over parts of the substrate, and high effective index multimode waveguide over the remainder. An evaporated aluminium mask is first formed on the substrate, the negative mask is dissolved away, and the substrate placed in a dilute melt of silver nitrate in sodium nitrate at certain concentration, temperature, and time, the parts of the substrate preventing exchange, where there is a layer of aluminium. The layer of aluminium is then removed, and the substrate placed in the same previous solution at certain temperature and time also. We have this



method to realize n integrated-optic demultiplexer using a type of diffraction gratings known Michelson's echelon grating to separate different wavelengths laser beams. The theoretical performance is given for the proposed optical demultiplexer. The intinsity at the output of the grating and the angle of diffraction for both beams and hence, the angle between them are calculated at different incident angles. The resolution and the resolving powere of the demultiplexer re determined. The description of the experimental steps to realize the demultiplexer is given. The characteristics of the waveguides and components of the practical model are given. The practical results are compared with the calculated ones.

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- [12] Hanaa T. El-Madany, Faten H. Fahmy, Mohamed F. El-Kordy, and Osama Oraby "UASat Solar Array Design and Performance Characteristics" المؤتمر الرابع لأفاق البحث العلمي والتطور التكنولوجي في الوطن "لول /ديسمبر 2006-دمشق- الجمهورية العربية السورية.

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- [14] O.Oraby, and S.Elrabie" Practial Model for the delay-and Multiplier Bit Synchronizer" Eight National Radio Science Conference, Feb. 19-21, 1991, Military Technical College, Cairo, Egypt.
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